

ジヤパニーズ・フレーズ・ブック

# JAPANESE PHRASE BOOK

the **JASFIC** edition

Science Fiction	Esu-Efu エスエフ
Novel	Shousetsu 小説
Space	Uchuu 宇宙
Movie	Eiga 映画
Drink	Osake お酒
Alien	Uchuujin 宇宙人
Moon	Tsuki 月
Con	Taikai 大会
Buff/Nut	Otaku オタク

This is a phrase book  
for science fiction fans  
who would like travel to Japan.  
We picked words which you can use for traveling to Japan  
and going to Cons.  
The Nippon2007 Committee hopes  
to see you in Yokohama.

*by Nippon2007 staff*



Basic Japanese

Greetings/Casual Greetings

Transportation

Dining

Shopping

Trouble

Con-talk

# Pronunciation Guide

「**a**」 pronunciation like "o" as in "hot" in American English

「**i**」 pronunciation like "e" as in "bee"

「**u**」 pronunciation like "u" as in "put"

「**e**」 pronunciation like "e" as in "heckle"

「**o**」 pronunciation like "oa" as in "coat"

# Basic Japanese

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**Basic Japanese**

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**Yes: Hai はい**

**NO: Iie / Ie いいえ / いえ**

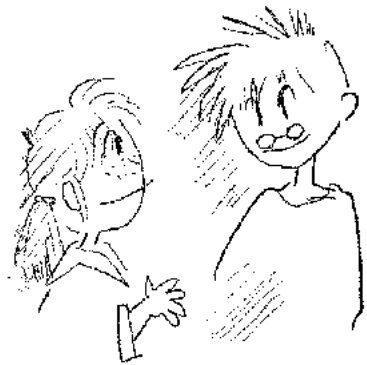
**Yes, I have.: Arima-su あります**

**No, I haven't.: Arima-sen ありません**

**Excuse me: Sumima-sen すみません**

**I: Watashi 私**

**You: Anata あなた**



**He: Kare 彼**

**She: kanojo 彼女**

**They: Kare-ra / Kanojo-ra 彼ら / 彼女ら**

## Basic Japanese

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**This: Kore** これ  
**That: Are / Sore** あれ/それ  
**Here: Koko** ここ  
**There: Soko** そこ

**Japan: Nippon** 日本

**Face: Kao** 顔  
**Head: Atama** 頭  
**Hand: Te** 手  
**Body: Karada** 体  
**Leg: Ashi** 足  
**Eye: Me** 目  
**Mouth: Kuchi** 口  
**Nose: Hana** 鼻



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# Greetings

**How do you do?:**  
**Hajime mashi-te** 初めまして

**Good morning:**  
**Ohayou gozai-masu** おはようございます

**Good Afternoon:**  
**Kon-nichi-wa** こんにちは

**Good evening:**  
**Kon-ban-wa** こんばんは

**Good Night:**  
**Oyasumi-nasai** おやすみなさい

**Good Bye:**  
**Sayou-nara** さようなら

**Thank You:**  
**Arigatou(gozai-masu)** ありがとう(ございます)

**You're welcome:**  
**Dou-itashi mashi-te** どういたしまして

**I'm Sorry: Gomen-nasai** ごめんなさい

**Introductions: Jikoshoukai** 自己紹介の仕方

**Hello. How do yo do? My name is John.:**  
**Kon-nichi-wa. Hajime-mashite. Watashi-wa Jon desu.**  
こんにちは。初めまして。私はジョンです。

Pronunciation Guide

Basic Japanese

## Greetings/Casual Greetings

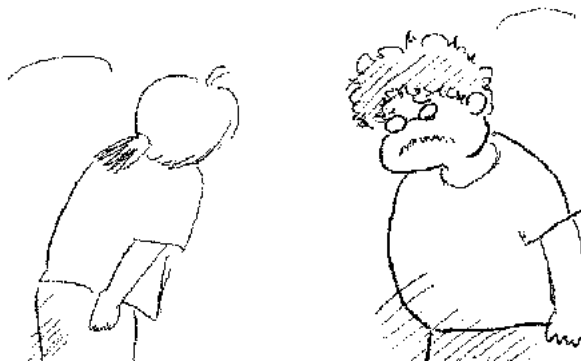
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# Casual Greetings

**Morning: Ohayoo** おはよー

**Hi: Yaa!** やあ

**Hi, Hello: Doumo** どうも

**What's up?: Genki?** 元気?

**Bye: Baibai** バイバイ

**See You: Mata-ne** またね

# Transportation

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## Transportation

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**Station:** Eki 駅

**Train:** Den-sya 電車

**Subway:** Chika-tetsu 地下鉄

**Ticket:** Kippu 切符

**Local:** Futsuu / Kakueki-teisha (Kaku-tei)

普通 / 各駅停車(各停)

**Semi express:** Junkyu 準急

**Express:** Kyu-kou / Kaisoku 急行 / 快速

**Limited express:** Tokkyu 特急



**Bus stop:** Basu-tei バス停

**Airplane:** Hikou-ki 飛行機

**Airport:** Kuukou: 空港

### Directly understandable words

**Taxi:** タクシー

**Bus:** バス

**Shinkansen:** 新幹線

**There is no word in Japan.**

**Token**

**Where is XXXX?: XXXX wa doko-desu-ka?**  
**XXXXはどこですか?**

Pronunciation Guide

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## Transportation

**to XXXX: XXXX made XXXXまで**  
**(EX. to Yokohama: Yokohama made 横浜まで)**

Dining

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**Stop: Tomaru とまる**

**Transfer: Norikae 乗り換え**

**How much to XXXX?: XXXX made ikura desu-ka?**  
**XXXXまでいくらですか?**

**How can I get to Yokohama Station?**

**Yokohama-eki ni iku ni wa dou-sureba ii desu-ka?**  
**横浜駅に行くにはどうすればいいですか?**

**Do I have to change trains?**

**Norikae-wa arimasu-ka?**

**乗り換えはありますか?**

**I want go to Pacifico Yokohama.**  
**Pacifico Yokohama ni ikitai no desu.**  
**パシフィコ横浜に行きたいのです。**



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**Meal: Shokuji** 食事

**Beverage: Nomi-mono** 飲み物

**Pub: Pabu / Izaka-ya** パブ / 居酒屋

**Meat: Niku** 肉

**Beef: Gyu-niku** 牛肉

**Pork: Buta-niku** 豚肉

**Chicken: Tori-niku** 鶏肉

**Fish: Sakana** 魚

**Vegetable: Yasai** 野菜

**Egg: Tamago** 卵

**Milk: Gyuunyu** 牛乳

**Bread: Pan** パン

**Water: Mizu** 水

**Grill: Yaku** 焼く

**Stew: Niru** 煮る

**Steam: Musu** 蒸す

**Stir-fry: Itame-ru** 炒める

**Fry: Ageru** 揚げる

**Boil: Yuderu** ゆでる

# Dining

**I'm Hungry.**  
**Onaka ga suitea.**  
お腹がすいた。

Pronunciation Guide

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**I'm thirsty.**  
**Nodo ga kawaita.**  
のどが乾いた。

Greetings/Casual Greetings

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**I'd like XXXX.**  
**XXXX wo kuda-sai.**  
XXXXを下さい

**Dining**

**I'd like to have XXXX.**  
**XXXX ga Hoshii desu.**  
XXXXが欲しいです。

Shopping

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(Ex. I'd like to have meat.: **Niku ga Tabetai.** 肉が欲しいです。)

Con-talk

### **Directly understandable words**

**Drink:** ドリンク

**Pasta:** パスタ

**Spaghetti:** スパゲッティ

**Pizza:** ピザ

**Soup:** スープ

**Breakfast:** ブレックファースト

**Lunch:** ランチ

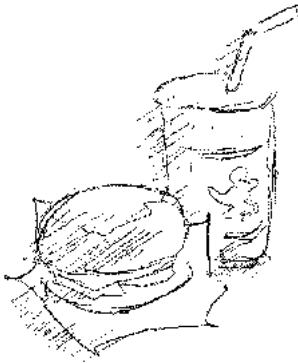
**Dinner:** ディナー

**Restaurant:** レストラン

**Fast food:** ファーストフード

**Convenience store:** コンビニエンスストア

**Cafe:** カフェ



### **TEA: our recommendation**

In Japan, there are many kinds of **tea**. This will be another first contact experience for you. Japanese tea does not taste sweet. Many of these teas are good for your health. There will be many teas which you have not tasted before. You should drink them.

## JAPANESE PHRASE BOOK

**Souvenir: Omiyage** おみやげ

**Book store: Hon-ya** 本屋

**Toy store: Omocha-ya** 玩具屋

**Electrical appliance store: Denki-ya** 電器屋

**Men's: Otoko-mono / Menzu** 男物 / メンズ

**Women's:**

**Onna-mono / Redhiisu** 女物 / レディース

**Kimono shop: Gofuku-ya** 呉服屋

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**Big: Ookii** 大きい

**Small: Chiisai** 小さい

**I want XXXX.:**

**XXXX ga hoshii.** XXXXが欲しい。

**How much for XXXX?:**

**XXXX wa ikura desuka?** XXXXはいくらですか？

**What is this?:**

**Kore wa nan-desuka?** これはなんですか？

**Do you have anything larger?**

**Ookii no wa arimasu-ka?**

大きいのはありますか？

**Could you give me a discount?**

**Makete kudasai**

まけて下さい

# Shopping

**Expensive!: Takai!** 高い！

**Cheap!: Yasui!** 安い！

[http://www.nippon2007.org/eng/about/buy/e\\_buy.html](http://www.nippon2007.org/eng/about/buy/e_buy.html)

**Police: Keisatsu** 警察

**Fire station: Shoubou-sho** 消防署

**Hospital: Byouin** 病院

**Police patrol car: Patokaa** パトカー

**Fire engine: Shoubou-sha** 消防車

**Ambulance: Kyuukyuu-sha** 救急車

**Emergency Numbers:**

**Police 110**

**Fire 119**

**Ambulance 119**

# Trouble

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Con-talk

**Where am I?:**

**Koko wa doko desuka?** ここはどこですか？

**How do I get to the XXXX Hotel?:**

**XXXX hotel wa doko desuka?**

XXXXホテルはどこですか？

**Stolen: Nusumare mashita** 盗られました

**lost: Nakushi mashita** 無くしました

**Help!:**

**Tasukete!**

**助けて!**

**I don't understand Japanese.:**

**Nihon-go wa wakari-masen.**

日本語はわかりません。

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**Science Fiction: Esu-Efu** エスエフ

**Novel: Shousetsu** 小説

**Criticism: Hyouron** 評論

**Writer: Sakka** 作家

**Artist: Gaka** 画家

**Translator(Book): Hon-yaku-ka** 翻訳家

**Interpreter: Tuuyaku** 通訳

**Autograph: Sain** サイン

## Con-talk

**Movies: Eiga** 映画

**TV: Terebi** テレビ

**PC: Pasokon** パソコン

**Costuming / Cosplay: Kosu-pure** コスプレ

**Buff / Nut: Otaku** オタク

**Used Book Shop/Secondhand bookstore:**

**Furuhon-ya** 古本屋

**I can read.: Yome-ru.** 読める。

**I can't read.: Yome-nai.** 読めない。

**Understand: Wakaru** 判る

**Cute: Kawaii** かわいい

**Cool: Saikoo** さいこー

**Fun: Tanoshii** たのしい

**Boring: Tsumara-nai** つまらない

# Con-talk

**I am a science fiction fan.:**  
**Watashi wa Esu-Efu fan de-su.**  
私はS F ファンです。

**Do you speak English?:**  
**Eigo wo hanase masu-ka?**  
英語を話せますか？

**May I take your picture?:**  
**Syashin wo tottemo iidesu-ka?**  
写真をとってもいいですか？

**Where can I buy XXXX?:**  
**XXXX wa doko-de utte imasu-ka?**  
XXXXはどこで売っていますか？

**Do you know XXXX?:**  
**XXXX wo shitte imasu-ka?**  
XXXXを知っていますか？

**Who is your favorite writer?:**  
**Sukina sakka wa dare desu-ka?**  
好きな作家は誰ですか？

**I am interested in XXXX.:**  
**XXXX ni kyoumi ga ari-masu.**  
XXXXに興味があります。

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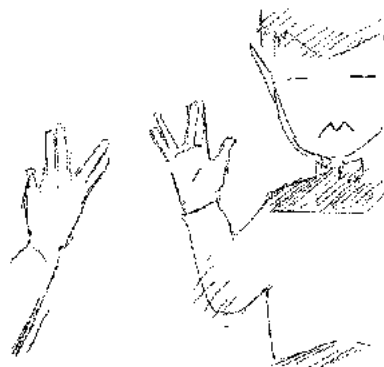
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**Con-talk**



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**When was your first convention?:  
Hajimete no konbenshon wa itsu deshitaka?**  
初めてのコンベンションはいつでしたか？

**Con-talk**

**Can you tell me where xxxx is located?  
XXXX wa doko desuka? XXXXはどこですか？**

**EX.**

**Registration:** Uketsuke 受付

**The Hugo Awards Ceremony:**

Hyuugoo shou shiki-jou ヒューゴー賞式場

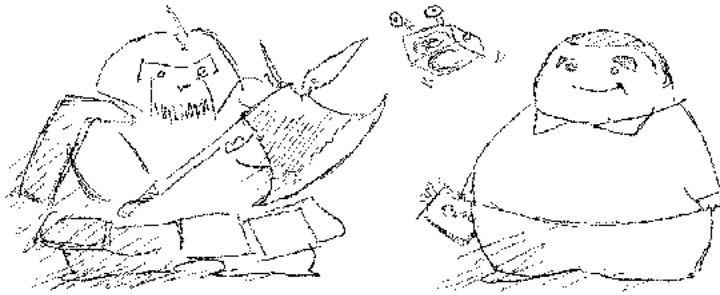
**The Seiun Awards Ceremony:**

Seiun shou shiki-jou 星雲賞式場

**The Dealers' Room:**

Dhiiraazu ruumu ディーラズルーム

**Who is your favorite author?:  
Suki na sakka wa dare desuka?**  
好きな作家は誰ですか？



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**Con-talk**

**What is the first science fiction story or book you read?:**

**Hajimete yonda Esu-Efu wa nan desuka?**  
初めて読んだSFは何ですか？

**When does the xxxxx open?:**  
**XXXX wa itsu hiraku no desuka?**  
XXXXはいつ開くのですか？

**When does the xxxxx close?:**  
**XXXX wa itsu owaru no desuka?**  
XXXXはいつ終わるのですか？

**Would you like to go to eat with me?:**  
**Issho ni shokuji wa ikaga desuka?**  
一緒に食事はいかがですか？

**Do you have that in a larger size?:**  
**Motto ookii saizu wa arimasenka?**  
もっと大きいサイズはありませんか？

**That's a wonderful costume!:**  
**Subarashii kosuchuumu desu!**  
素晴らしいコスチュームです！



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# UNITS

Tan-i 単位

## LENGTH Nagasa 長さ

J		E			
1,000mm	100cm	1m	1.09yd	3.28ft	39.4in
914.4mm	91.44cm	0.91m	1yd	3ft	36in
	1,000m	1km	0.62mile	1,094yd	
	1,609.34m	1.61km	1mile	1,760yd	

## WEIGHT Omosa 重さ

J		E	
1,000,000mg	1,000g	1kg	2.20lb
	453.60g	0.45kg	1lb
			35.27oz
			16oz

## AREA Menseki 面積

J		E	
10,000cm <sup>2</sup>	1m <sup>2</sup>	1.20yd <sup>2</sup>	10.76ft <sup>2</sup>
8,361cm <sup>2</sup>	0.84m <sup>2</sup>	1yd <sup>2</sup>	9ft <sup>2</sup>
100a	1ha	2.47ac	1,1960yd <sup>2</sup>
40.47a	0.40ha	1ac	4,840yd <sup>2</sup>

## VOLUME Youseki 容積

J		E			
1,000cc	1l	0.26gal	1.06qt	2.11pt	
3,785cc	3.79l	1gal	4qt	8pt	

## TEMPERATURE Ondo 温度

J		E	
273.15K	0°C	32°F	491.67°R
298.15K	25°C	77°F	536.67°R
310.95K	37.8°C	100°F	559.66°R

## MONEY Tsuuka 通貨 (Aug 2004)

J	US	EURO
1yen	\$0.009	0.007eur
110yen	\$1	0.82eur
134yen	\$1.22	1eur

# NUMBER

Suuji 数字

E	J	E	J	E	J
1	Ichi/Hitotsu	11	Juu-Ichi	1,000	Sen
2	Ni/Futatsu	12	Juu-Ni	1,001	Sen-Ichi
3	San/Mittsu	20	Ni-juu	2,000	Ni-sen
4	Yon/Yaitsu	21	Ni-juu-Ichi	10,000	Ichi-man
5	Go/itsutsu	100	Hyaku	12,000	Ichi-man-Ni-sen
6	Roku/Muttsu	101	Hyaku-Ichi	100,000	Juu-man
7	Shichi/Nana(tsu)	111	Hyaku-Juu-Ichi	1/2	Hanbun/Ni-bun-no-Ichi
8	Hachi/Yattsu	123	Hyaku-Ni-juu-San	1/4	Yon-bun-no-Ichi
9	Kyu/Ku/Kokonotsu	200	Ni-hyaku	1/10	Juu-bun-no-Ichi
10	Juu/Tou	234	Ni-hyaku-San-juu-Yon		
0	Rei/Zero				

# CALENDAR

Koyomi 暦

## TIME Jikan 時間

E	J	E	J
Morning	Asa	January	Ichi-gatsu
Noon	Hiru	February	Ni-gatsu
Afternoon	Gogo	March	San-gatsu
Evening	Yuugata	April	Shi-gatsu
Night	Yoru	May	Go-gatsu
Midnight	Mayonaka	June	Roku-gatsu
XX o'clock	XX ji	July	Shichi/Nana-gatsu
Minute(s)	Fun	August	Hachi-gatsu
Second(s)	Byou	September	Ku-gatsu
Before	Mae	October	Juu-gatsu
After	Ato	November	Juuchi-gatsu
a.m.	Gozen	December	Juuni-gatsu
p.m.	Gogo		
Soon	Sugu		
Late	Osoi		
Early	Hayai		

## DAY Hi 日

E	J
Monday	Getuyou(bi)
Tuesday	Kayou(bi)
Wednesday	Suiyou(bi)
Thursday	Mokuyou(bi)
Friday	Kin-you(bi)
Saturday	Doyou(bi)
Sunday	Nichiyou(bi)

## Day before yesterday

Day before yesterday	Orotoi
Yesterday	Kinou
Today	Kyou
Tomorrow	Ashita
Day after tomorrow	Asatte

## WEEK Shuu 週

E	J
Week before last	Sensenshuu
Last week	Senshuu
This week	Konshuu
Next week	Raishuu
Week after next	Sarashuu

## Month before last

Month before last	Sensengetsu
Last month	Sengetsu
This month	Kongetsu
Next month	Raigetsu
Month after next	Saraigetsu

## YEAR Nen 年

E	J
2004	Ni-sen-Yo-Nen
2007	Ni-sen-Nana-Nen

## Year before last

Year before last	Ototoshi
Last year	Kyonen
This year	Kotoshi
Next year	Rainen
Year after next	Sarainen